

Characterization of a NiCr sub-nanometric layer / ZnO thin layer interface and its evolution with annealing

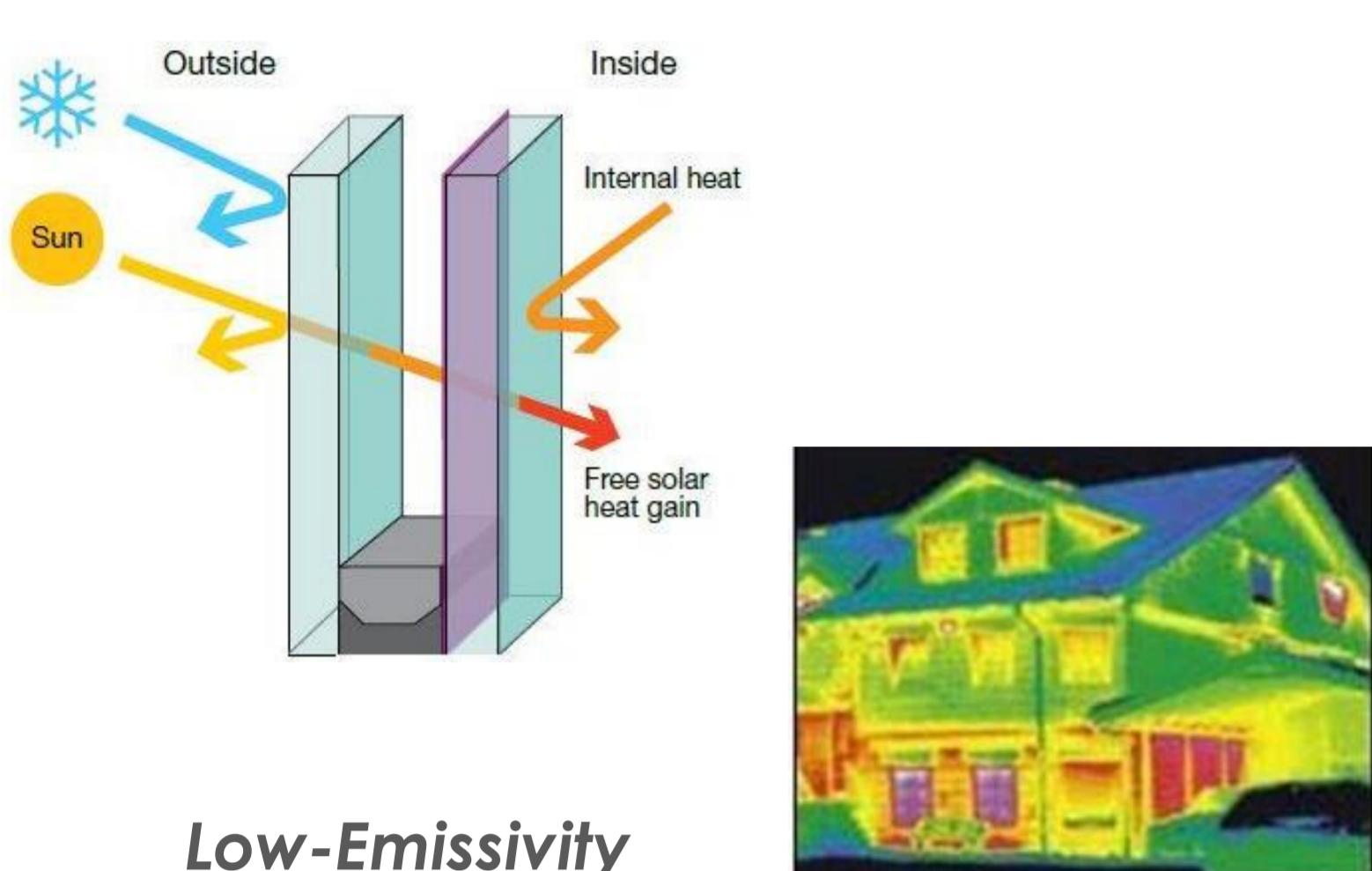
¹Justine Voronkoff, ¹Hervé Montigaud, ²Ludovic Largeau

¹SVI (Surface du Verre et Interfaces), CNRS/Saint-Gobain, Paris

²C2N (Centre de Nanosciences et de Nanotechnologies), CNRS, Université Paris Sud

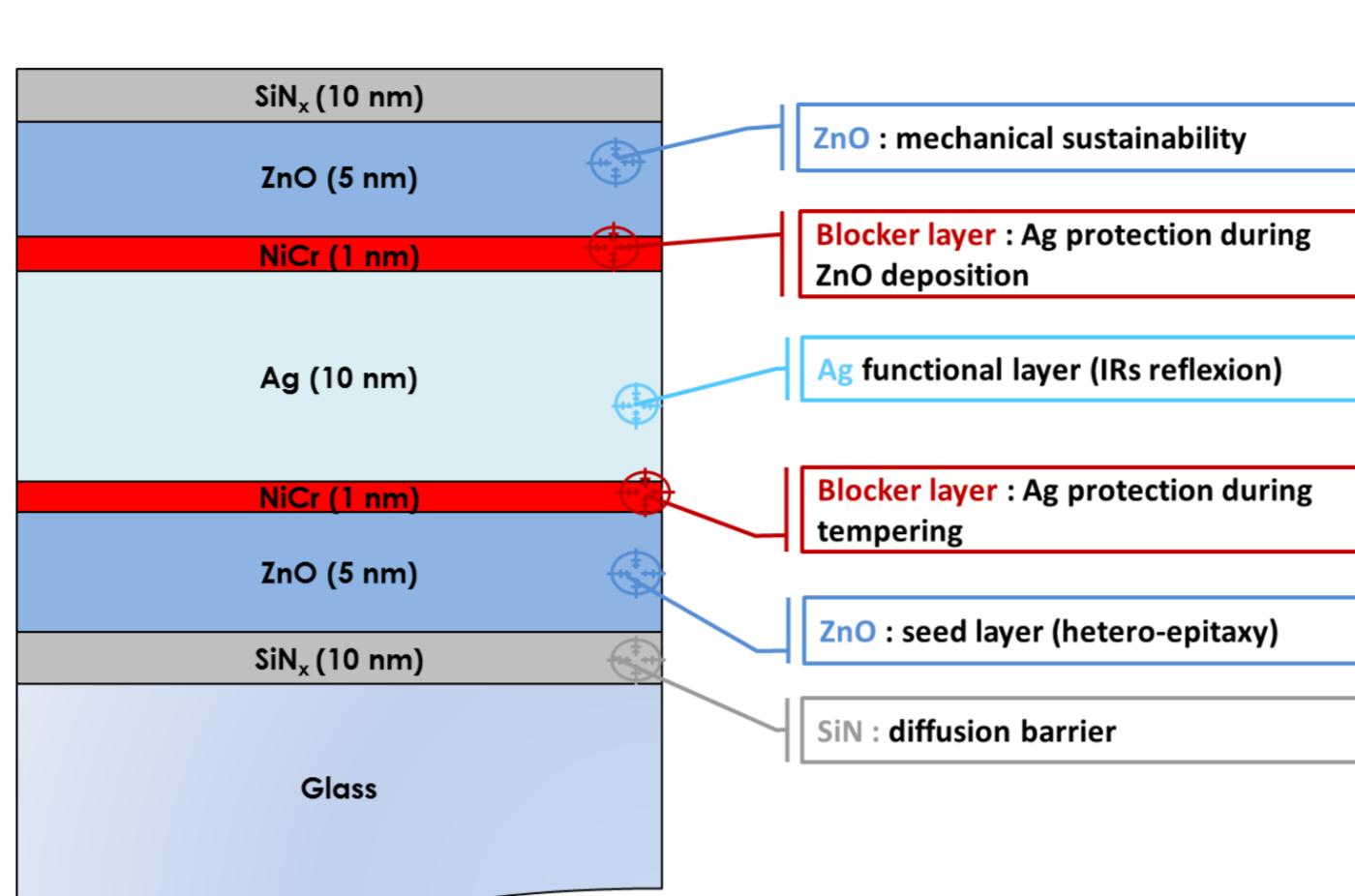
Industrial context

Isolated Glazings

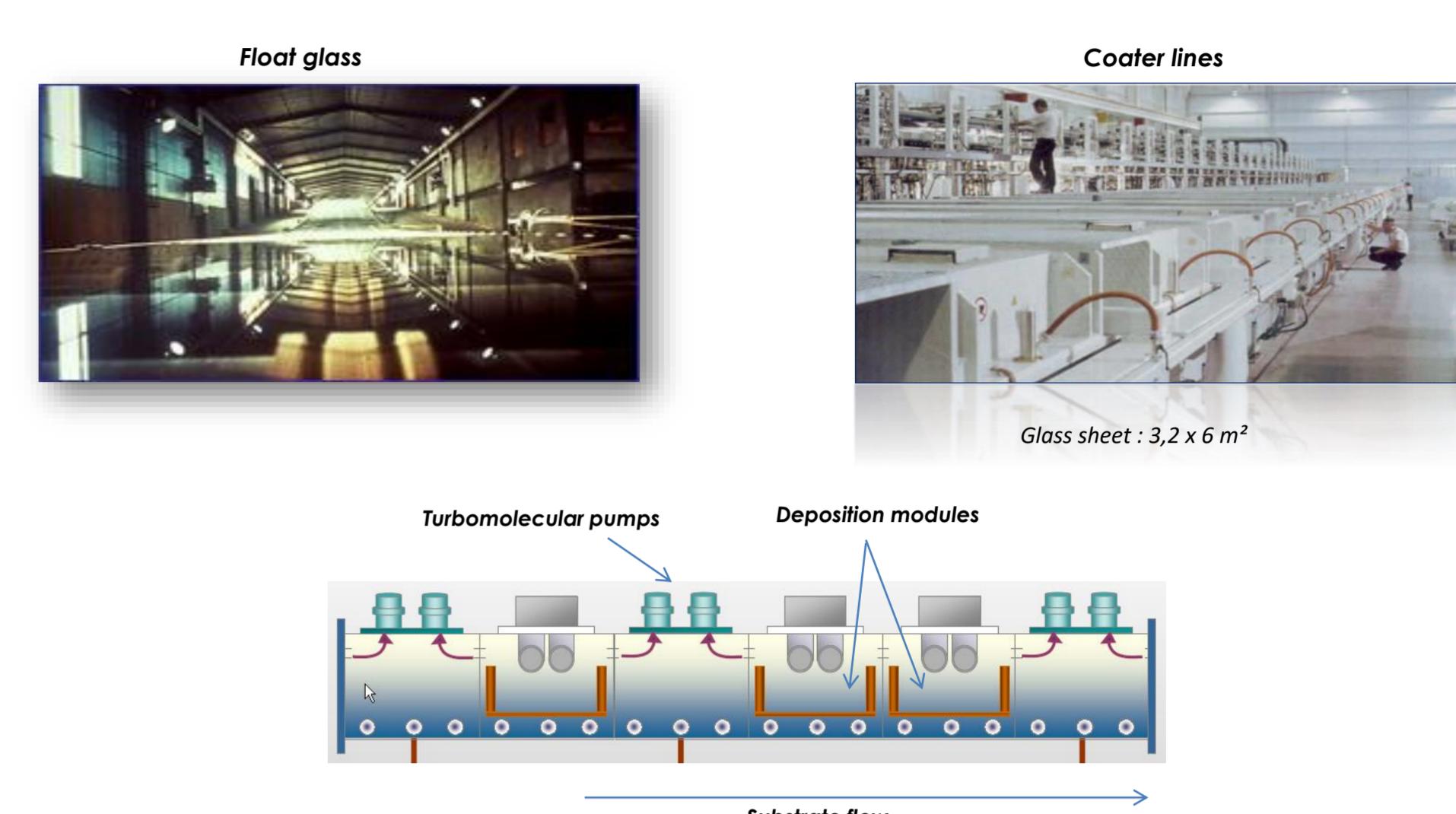


Silver-based stacks

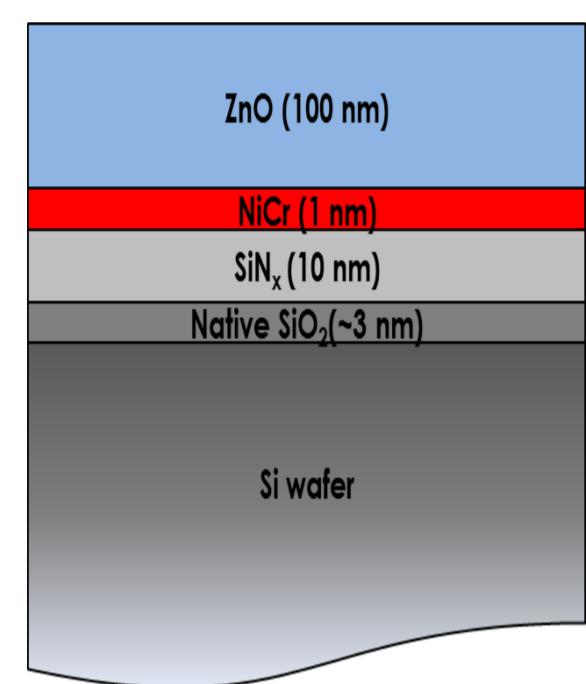
Blockers at the interfaces Ag/dielectrics



PVD magnetron sputtering



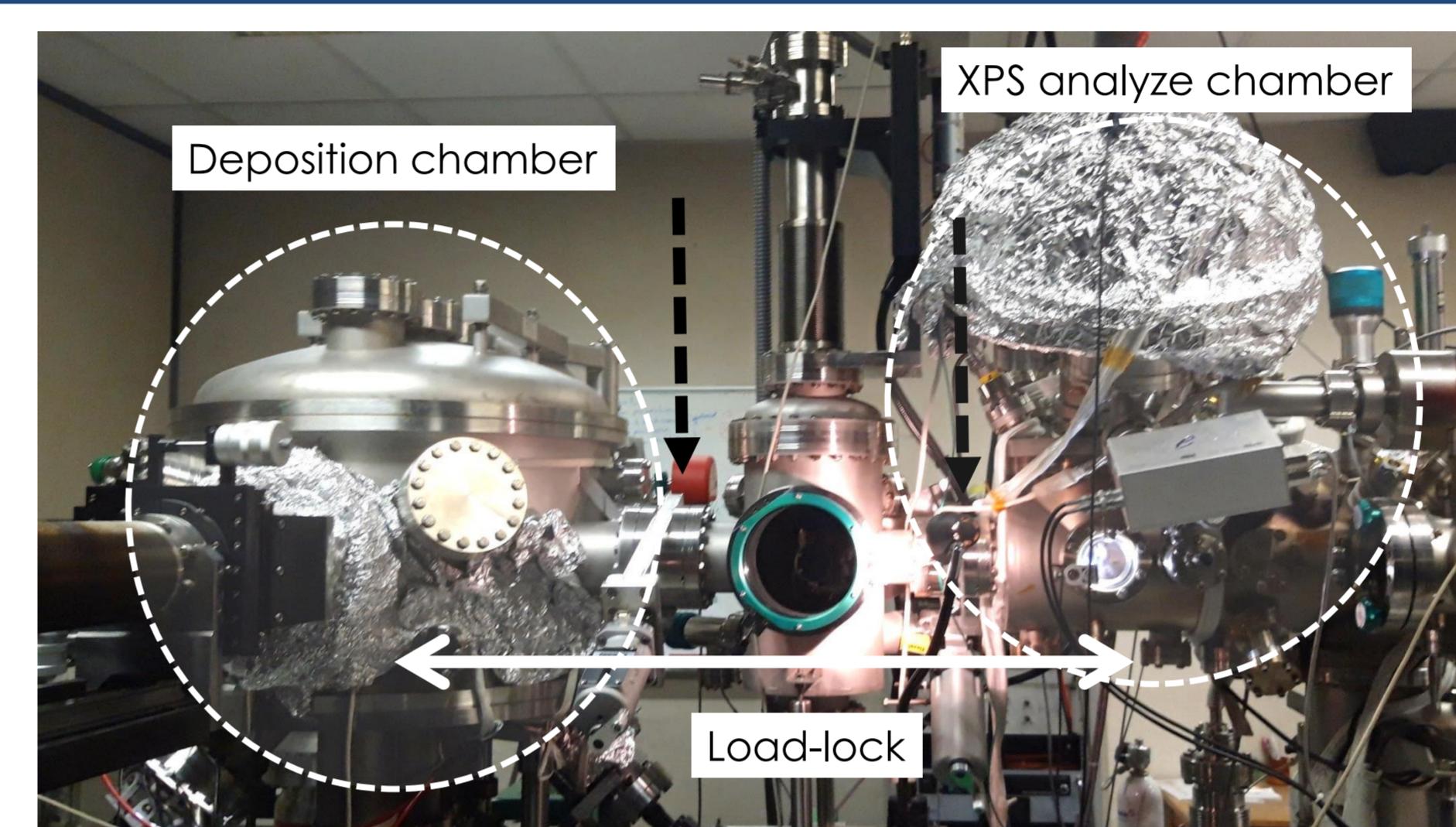
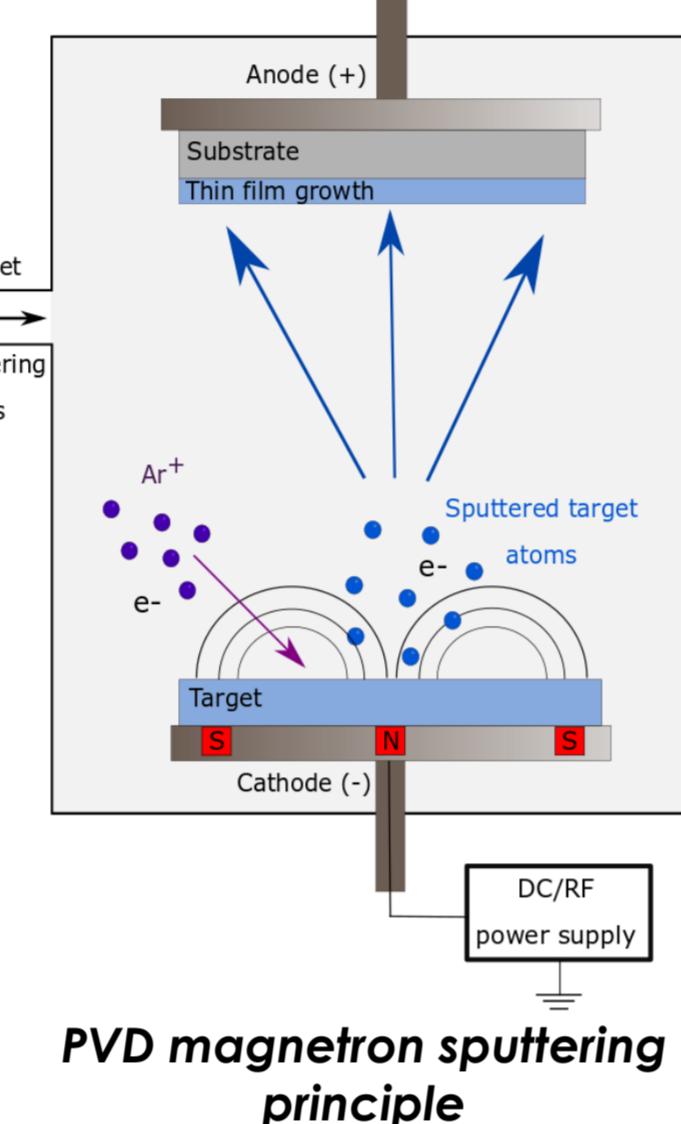
Simplified stack



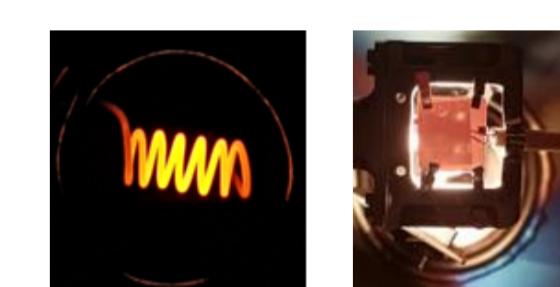
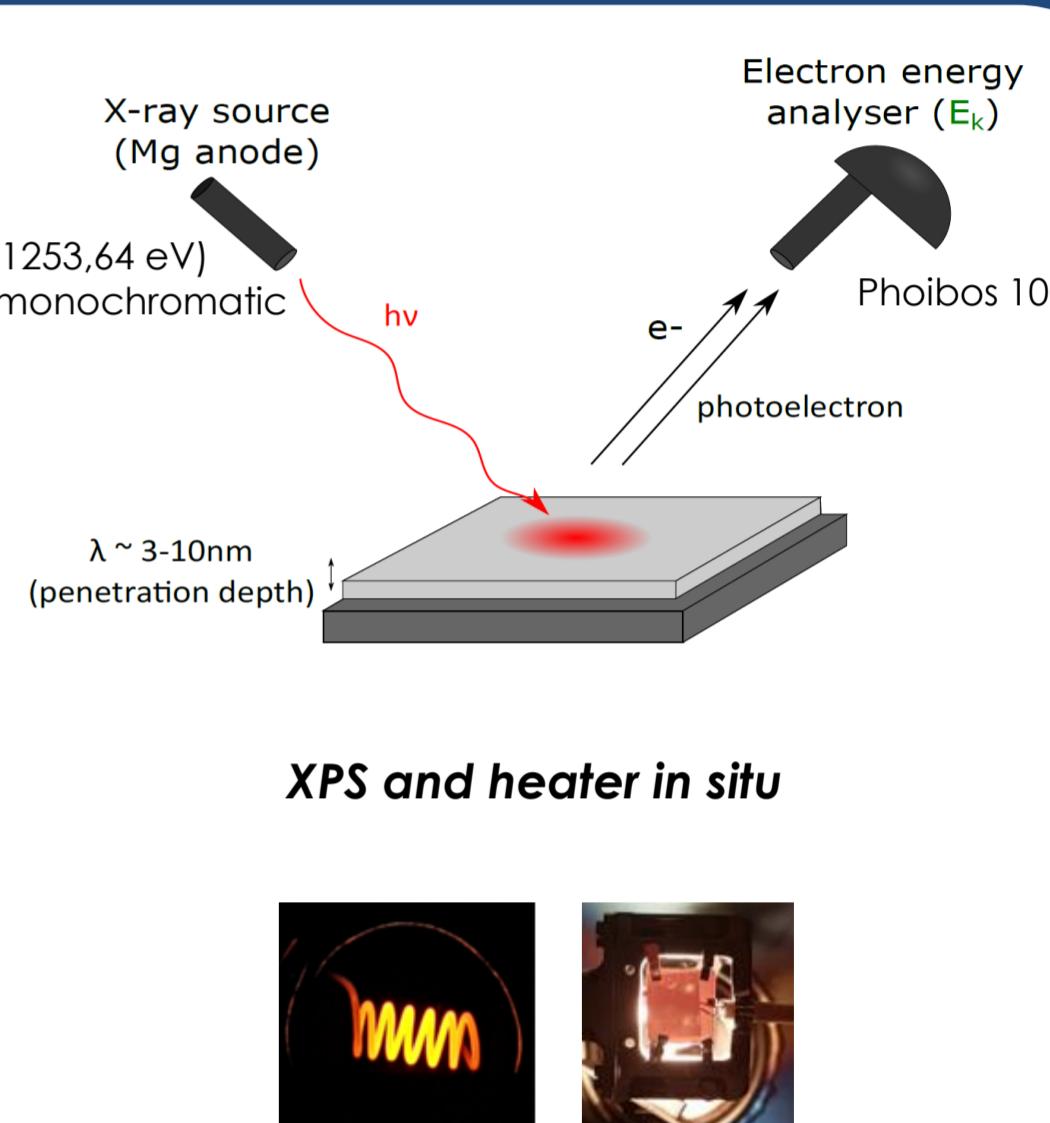
NiCr blocker-layer :
thickness = 1 nm
material : NiCr

1 nm interface "layer" characterization ?
Impact of the ZnO sputtered layer above ?
Evolution with annealing ?

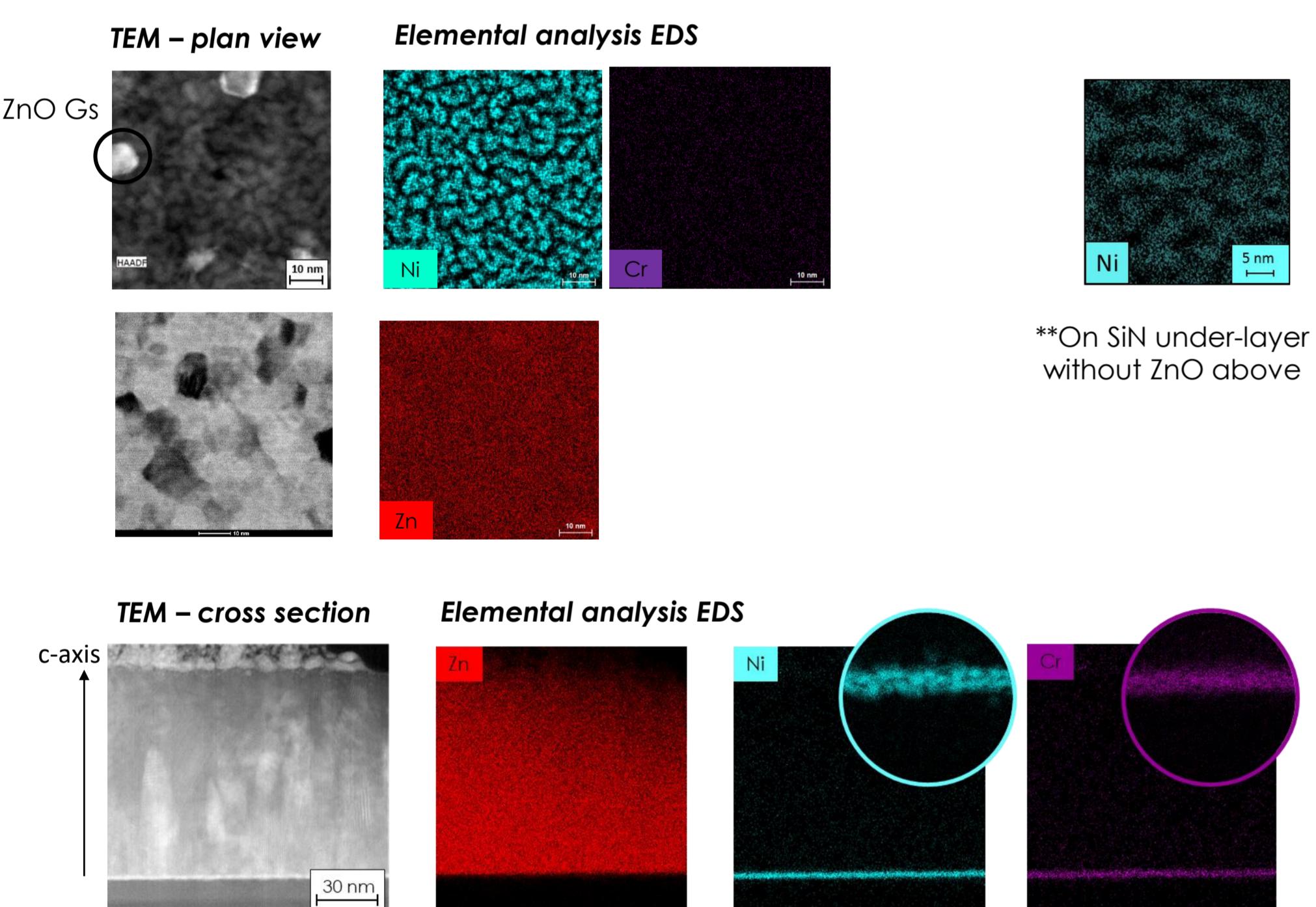
In situ XPS



Deposition chamber linked to analyzes chamber



NiCr / ZnO interface



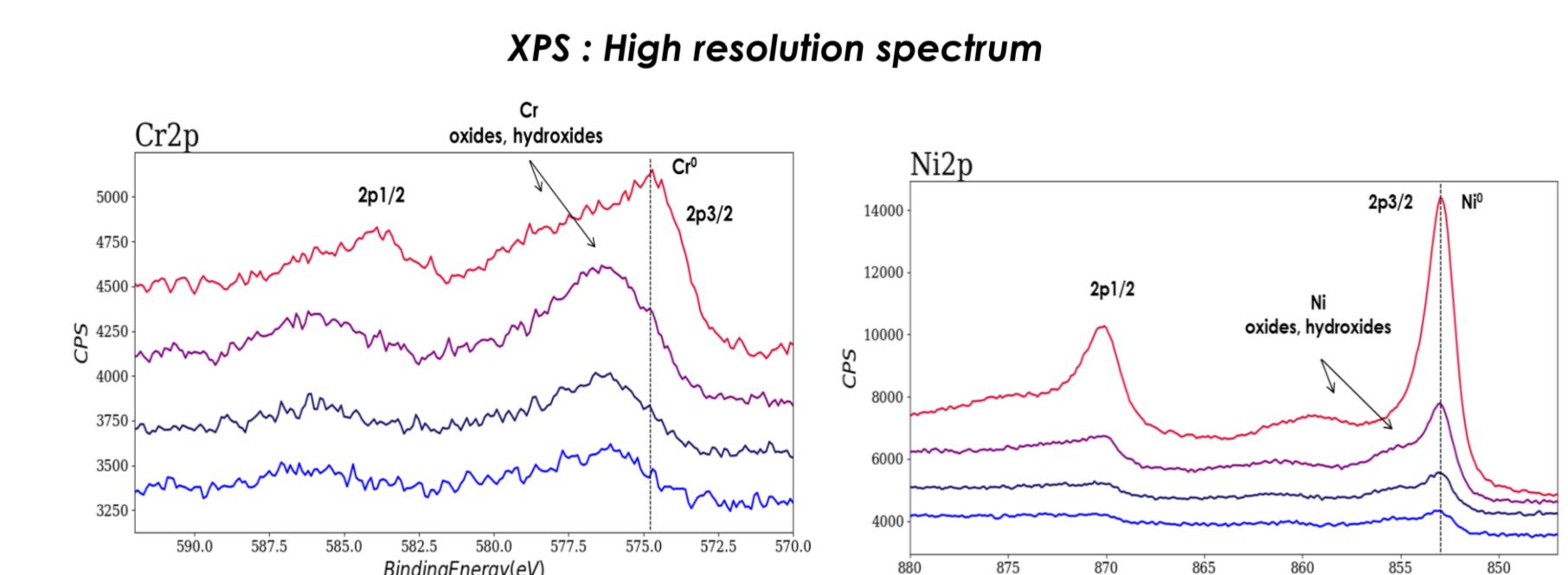
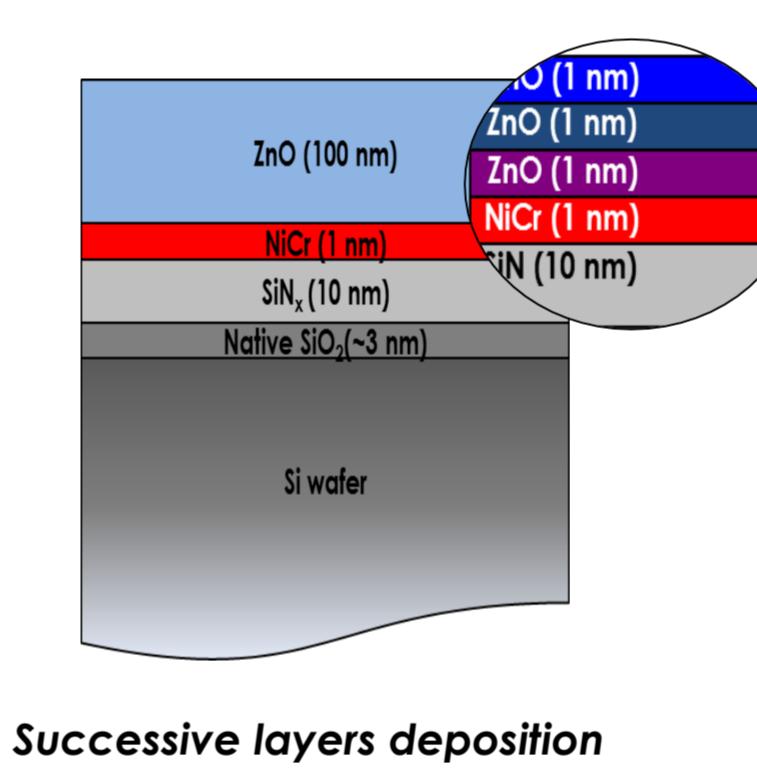
Microstructure

Ni discontinuous layer
**No modification with ZnO
Cr homogeneous layer

ZnO polycrystalline layer
Columnar growth (wurzite)

No link between ZnO grains localization & Ni distribution

Oxydation state



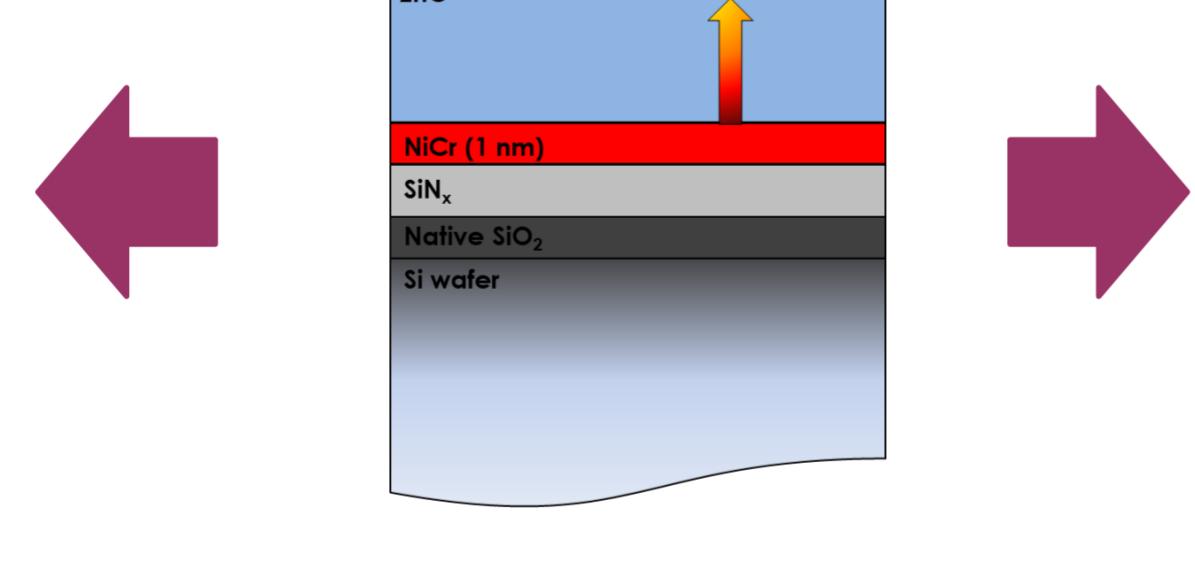
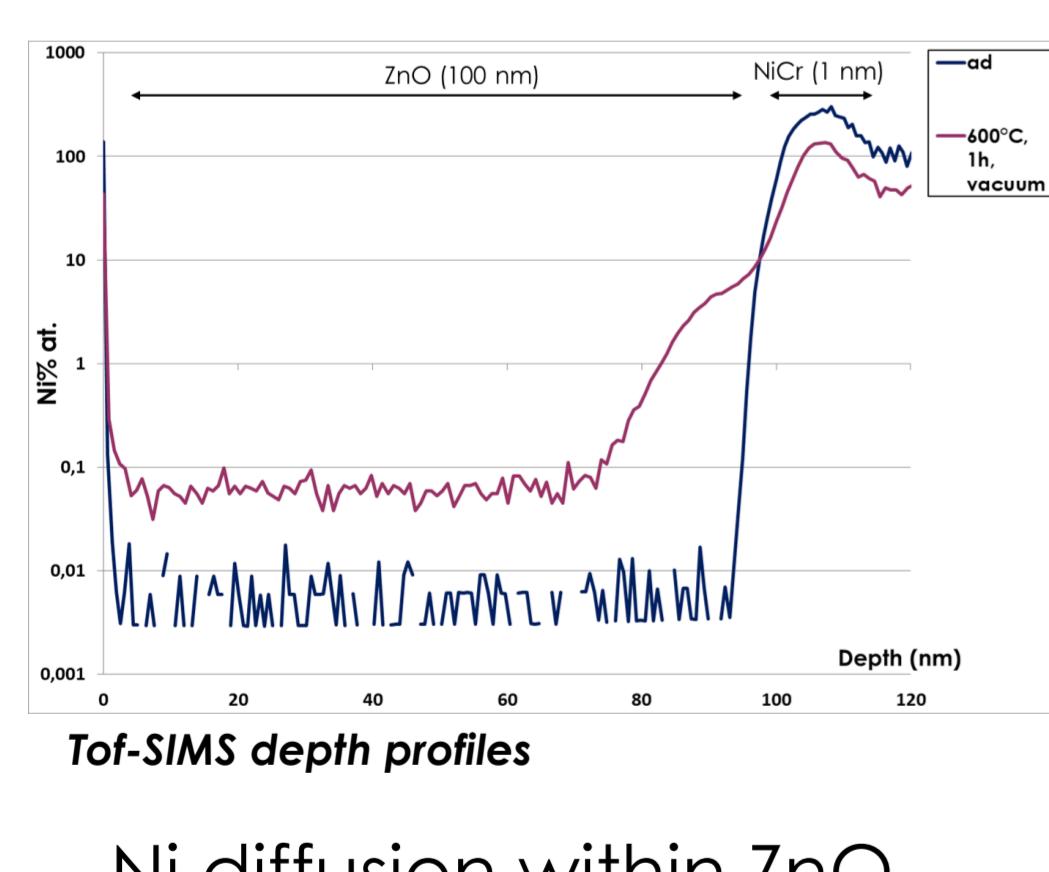
	% Cr metallic	% Cr oxides + hydroxides
NiCr (1 nm)	36	64
ZnO (1 nm)	5	95
ZnO (2 nm)	0	100
ZnO (3 nm)	0	100

Chromium fully passivated

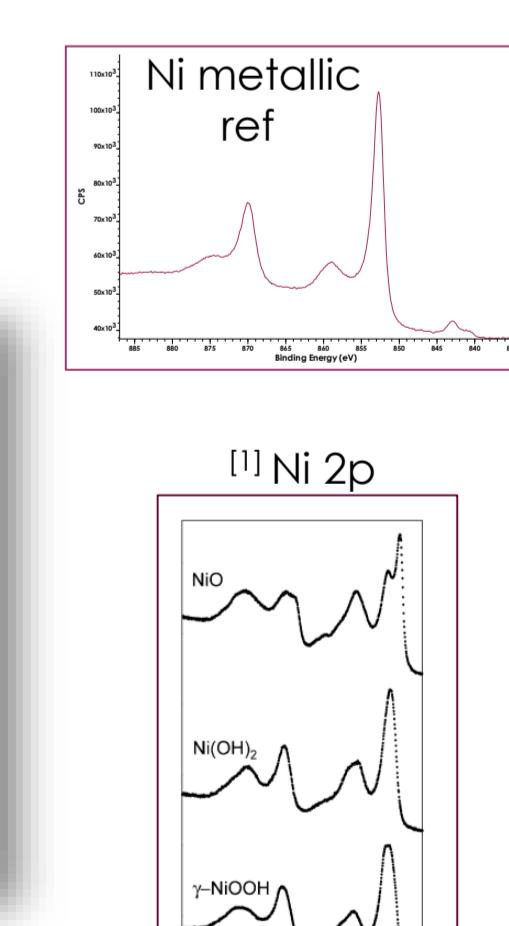
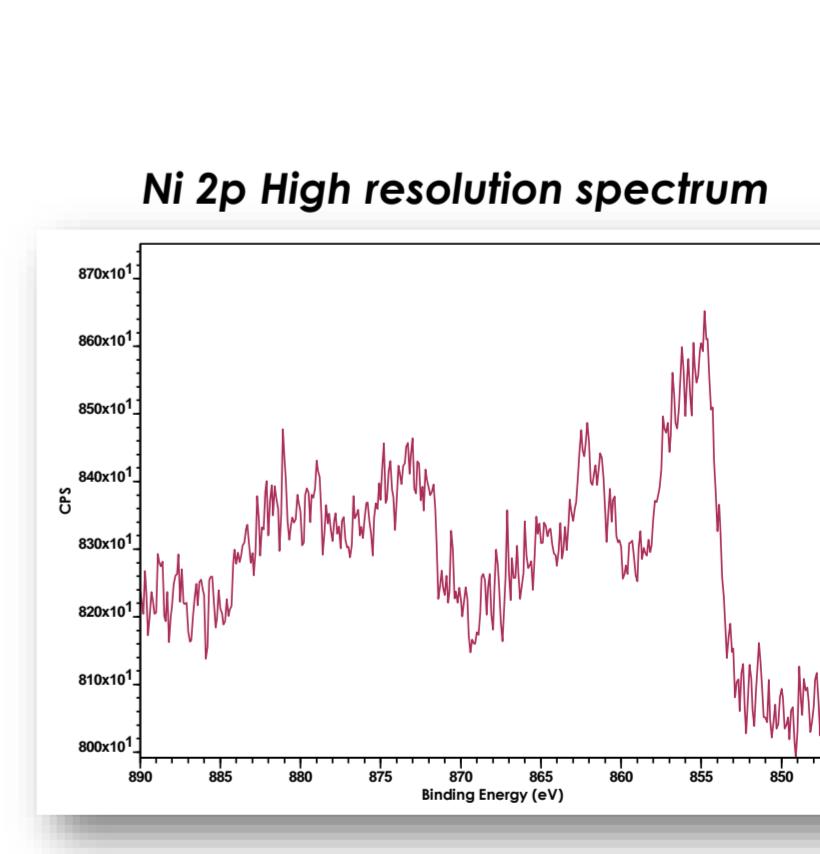
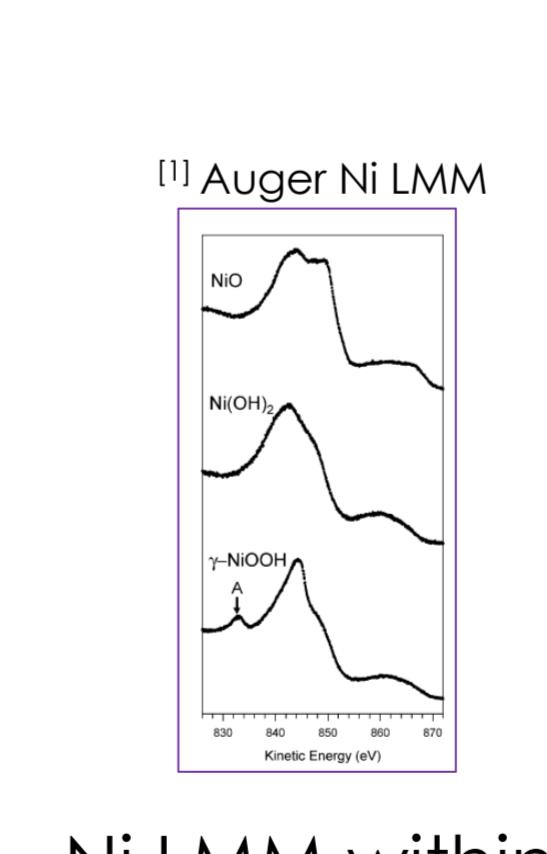
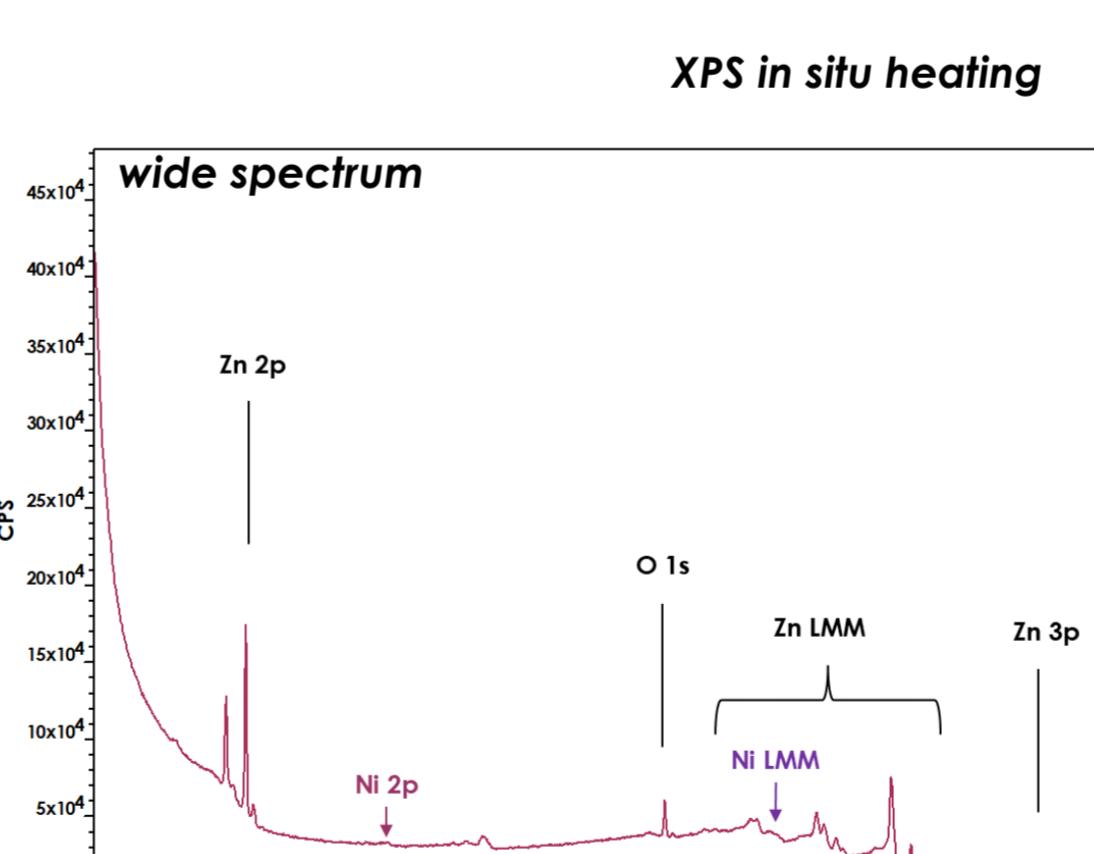
Nickel partially oxidized ~ 50%

Vacuum annealing impact

Ni migration



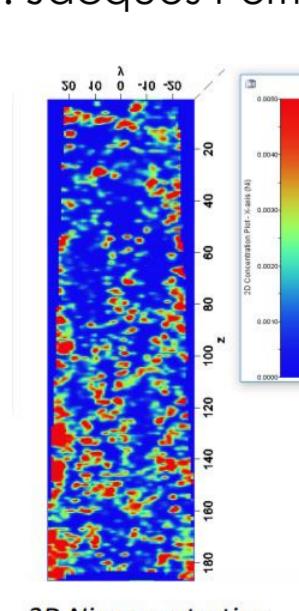
Ni chemical forms



Nanoscale evolution

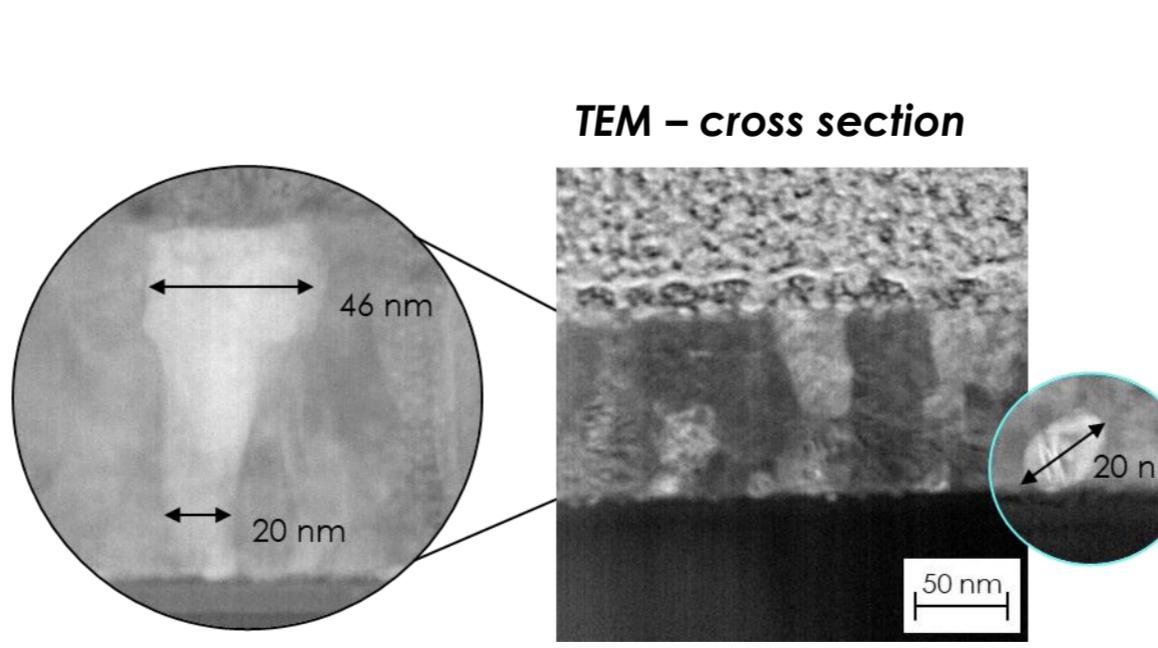
Atom Probe Tomography

[Credits : Jacques Perrin Toinin, RWTH]

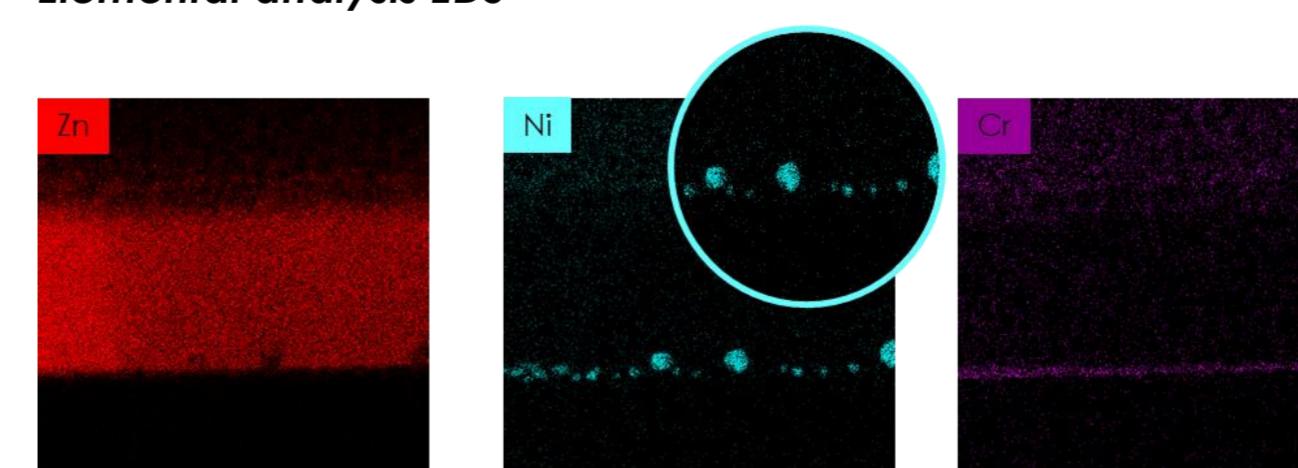


ZnO grain boundaries filled by Ni

ZnO grains growth and crystallization improvement



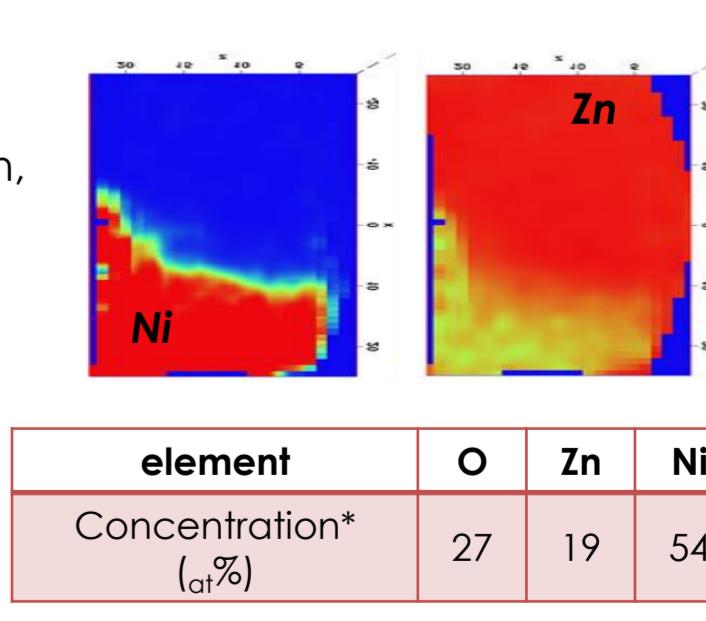
Elemental analysis EDS



Ni-rich clusters formation at the NiCr / ZnO interface @600°C

Atom Probe Tomography

[Credits : Jacques Perrin Toinin, RWTH]



References



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- [2] M.C. Biesinger et al., Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys., 2012, 14, 2434–2442
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